Affirmative action is a policy initiative in which a person's nationality, sex, religion, and caste are taken into account by a company or a government organisation to extend employment or education opportunities. By initiatives like these, the government plans to increase opportunities provided to underprivileged citizens.

Affirmative action policies are aimed at increasing opportunities for those groups of people which have been neglected by the society. They are mainly focused on providing employment and education opportunities.

'Sadharanadharma' or the universal code of morality: 'Sadharanadharma' or 'Nityadharma' is the moral code applicable to all humanity. Indian ethics has discourses on moral virtues. Some of the virtues that readers come across in it like---satya (truth), Ahinsa (nonviolence), Brahmacharya (chastity), Dama (self control), Kshama (forgiveness), sila (good behavior),madhura vacana (agreeable speech), saranagataraksha (shelter), atithi seva (respect for guest).

Individual morality This provides the basis of decisions of and judgments by the individual: honesty, loyalty, good faith, being responsible Social morality Fairness is one basis of law, which helps to govern society and to control individual behavior. Social morality considers whether an action threatens society's well-being.. Conflict. Individual morality and social morality may conflict. Is the free downloading/sharing of music from the Internet a copyright violation? Is using text downloaded from the Internet without footnotes in student papers plagiarism? Should the government regulate non-harmful sexual acts by consenting adults in their own homes or adults reading pornography at home?

Euthanasia: The practice of intentionally ending a life in order to relieve pain and suffering. The word "**euthanasia**" comes straight out of the Greek -- "eu", goodly or well + "thanatos", death = the good death.

Conflict of duties: when an individual or a group of individuals faces crisis to take decision for performing his or her duties among the more than one important duties in practical situation then it is called conflict of duties.